JS 44 (Rev. 04/21)

Case 3:23-cv-00330-CYVIPocumental-SHEiler 03/08/23 Page 1 of 2

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS						
Stephen Kinter				Titan Freight Systems Inc. and Joshua Fitzgerald Duvall						
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant						
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.						
(a) A44 (T) V						LAND INVOLVED.				
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Scott A. Staples, Schauermann Thayer Jacobs				Attorneys (If Known) Derek J. Ashton and Hansary Laforest, Sussman Shank						
Staples & Edwards, PS, 1700 E 4th Plain Boulevard				LLP, 1000 SW Broadway, Suite 1400, Portland, OR 97205,						
Vancouver WA	•	(503) 227-11	11				+			
II. BASIS OF JURISD	ICTION (Place an "X" in (One Box Only)		FIZENSHIP OF (For Diversity Cases On		NCIPAL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in and One Box for I			
U.S. Government Plaintiff	3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)							PTF 4	DEF 4	
2 U.S. Government Defendant	X 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenshi)	4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		en of Another State	X 2	2 Incorporated and of Business In A		5	5	
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3	3 Foreign Nation		<u> </u>	6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)			l no	Click here for: <u>Nature of Suit Code Descriptions</u> .						
CONTRACT 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY			625 Drug Related Seizure		422 Appeal 28 USC 158	375 False Claims Act			
120 Marine 130 Miller Act	310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product	365 Personal Injury - Product Liability		of Property 21 USC 88 0 Other	81	423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment		C	
140 Negotiable Instrument 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability 320 Assault, Libel &	367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical				INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS	HTS 410 Antitrust		шен	
& Enforcement of Judgment	Slander 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability				820 Copyrights 830 Patent	430 Banks and Banking 450 Commerce			
152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans	Liability 340 Marine	368 Asbestos Personal				835 Patent - Abbreviated	Patent - Abbreviated 460 Deportation		hand and	
(Excludes Veterans)	345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability				New Drug Application 840 Trademark				
153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	Liability X 350 Motor Vehicle	PERSONAL PROPERT 370 Other Fraud	TY LABOR 710 Fair Labor Standards			880 Defend Trade Secrets 480		80 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692)		
160 Stockholders' Suits	355 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending		Act		Act of 2016 (15 USC 168) 485 Telephone Co				
190 Other Contract	Product Liability 360 Other Personal	380 Other Personal	72	720 Labor/Management Relations		SOCIAL SECURITY	Protection Act 490 Cable/Sat TV			
195 Contract Product Liability 196 Franchise	Injury	Property Damage 385 Property Damage		740 Railway Labor Act		861 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923)	850 Securities/Commodities/			
	362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability	75	1 Family and Medical Leave Act		863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) 864 SSID Title XVI	Exchar 890 Other S	_	Actions	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITION		0 Other Labor Litigation	·	865 RSI (405(g))	891 Agricu	ltural Acts	;	
210 Land Condemnation	440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting	Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee	\Box^{79}	1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act		FEDERAL TAX SUITS	893 Enviro 895 Freedo			
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	510 Motions to Vacate		,		870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff	Act			
240 Torts to Land 245 Tort Product Liability	443 Housing/ Accommodations	Sentence 530 General				or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party	896 Arbitra 899 Admin		rocedure	
290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities - 535 Death Penalty		146	IMMIGRATION 1462 No. 117 147		26 USC 7609	Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision			
	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	Other: 540 Mandamus & Other		2 Naturalization Applica 5 Other Immigration	ition		950 Constit	tutionality		
	Other 448 Education	550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition		Actions			State S	tatutes		
	Γ	560 Civil Detainee -								
		Conditions of Confinement								
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" is			4.50.							
		Remanded from Appellate Court	4 Reins Reop	ened	nsferred other Di ecify)			Multidis Litigation Direct F	n -	
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	28 U.S.C. §§ 1332 and	tute under which you ar 1441	e filing (I	Oo not cite jurisdictional	statutes!	s unless diversity):				
	Brief description of car Negligence claim	use:								
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.				EMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: 735,171.40 JURY DEMAND: XYes No						
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE Multnomal	n County	Circuit Court		DOCKET NUMBER 23	3CV07887			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF ATT	,							
Mar 8, 2023										
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		18	0	\supset						
RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	Ξ	MAG. JU	DGE			

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.